Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ <https://www.history.com/topics/middle-ages/hundred-years-war>

1. The text says there were two causes that led to the 100 Year’s War – what were they?
   1. There was an argument over the crown of England and over Normandy
   2. The fiefs owned by the King of France were disputed as were the English fiefs
   3. They fought over the land of Guyenne and who would take the crown of France
   4. The English empire was expanding and the French were trying to conquer Europe
2. The text says France was militarily and financially at an advantage, but what advantage did England have?
   1. The English had less land to defend
   2. English solders were more loyal
   3. The English were used to cold weather
   4. English soldiers had longbows
3. The French king’s son, Charles V, led French forces to a series of victories using what type of strategy?
   1. Sieges
   2. Surprise attacks
   3. Long marches
   4. Cavalry charges
4. Who helped lead the French forces at the siege of Orleans?
5. Joan of Arc
6. Charles VII
7. Henry V
8. Charles VI
9. There was never an official end of the 100 Years’ War – instead what happened to end the fighting?
   1. The English captured and tortured Joan of Arc, which led to the French surrender
   2. The English recognized that they were outnumbered and stopped engaging the French
   3. The French were able to seize the English land holdings of Burgundy, Normandy, and Guyenne
   4. The French defeated the English in a number of naval battles, rendering the English navy useless

<http://www.history.com/topics/british-history/battle-of-crecy>

1. What advantage did the English longbow have over the crossbow?
2. Which side won this battle decisively?
3. What happened to warfare as a result of this battle?

<http://www.history.com/topics/saint-joan-of-arc>

1. Joan of Arc believed that she had been chose by God to do what?
2. Joan of Arc led the French to victory at what battle?
3. What eventually happened to Joan of Arc?

<http://www.history.com/topics/british-history/battle-of-agincourt>

1. Who led the English forces during the Battle of Agincourt?
2. What were the English forces doing when they were stopped at Agincourt by the French?
3. Going into the battle, which side do you think was favored to win and why?
4. What two disadvantages did the French have going into the battle?
5. Which side eventually won this battle?